

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****General Description**

The AZ2940 is a low dropout three-terminal regulator with a typical dropout of 280mV at 1A output current.

The AZ2940 provides current limit and thermal shut-down. On-chip thermal shutdown provides protection against any combination of high current and ambient temperature that would create excessive junction temperatures.

The AZ2940 has 1.2V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.3V and 5.0V versions.

The AZ2940 series is available in the industry standard TO-220-3, TO-263-3, TO-252-2 (1), TO-252-2 (3) and SOT-223 power packages. (Detailed information please refer to page 4)

Features

- Minimum Guaranteed Output Current: 1A
- Dropout Voltage at $I_{OUT}=1A$: 280mV Typ. (Except 1.2V and 1.8V Versions)
- Output Accuracy: $\pm 1\%$
- Low Ground Current
- Internal Current Limit and Thermal Protection
- Reversed-battery and Reversed-lead Insertion Protection
- Fast Transient Response

Applications

- LCD TV
- Set Top Box
- LCD Monitor
- SMPS Post Regulator
- Laptop, Palmtop and Notebook
- Portable Instrumentation
- USB Power Supply

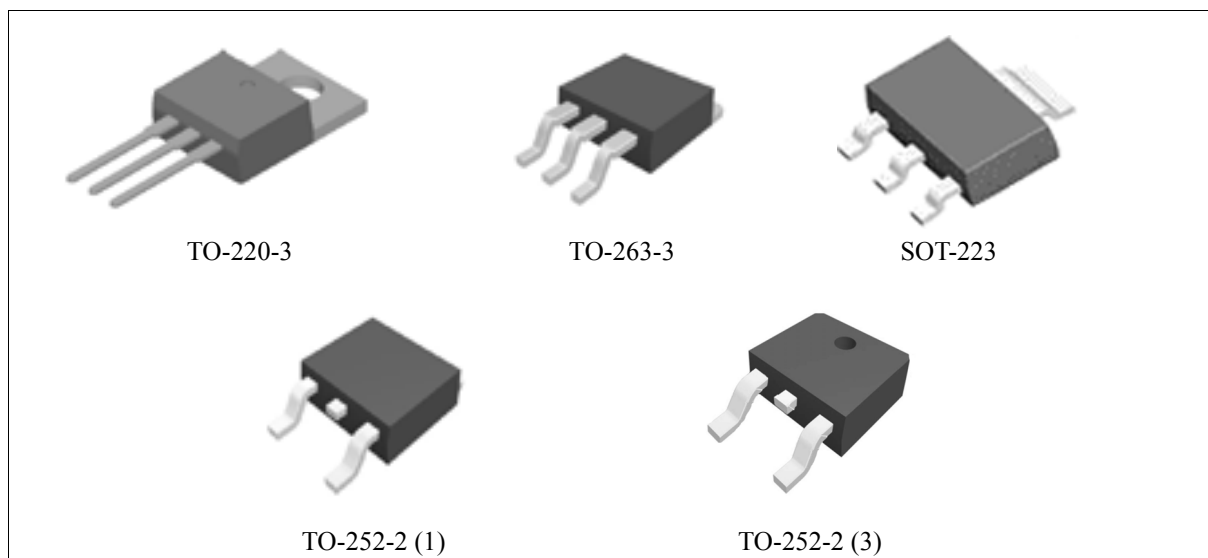


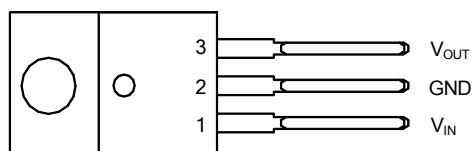
Figure 1. Package Types of AZ2940

1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR

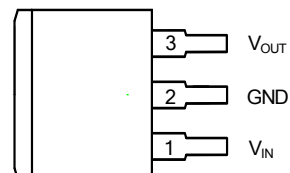
AZ2940

Pin Configuration

T Package
(TO-220-3)

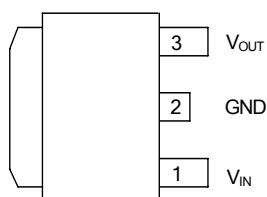


S Package
(TO-263-3)

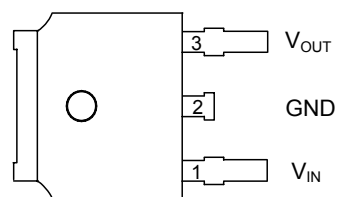


D Package

(TO-252-2 (1))



(TO-252-2 (3))



H Package
(SOT-223)

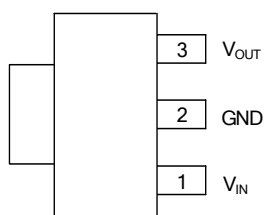


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of AZ2940 (Top View)

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Pin Description**

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
1	V_{IN}	Unregulated Input
2	GND	Ground pin. This pin and TAB are internally connected
3	V_{OUT}	Regulated Output

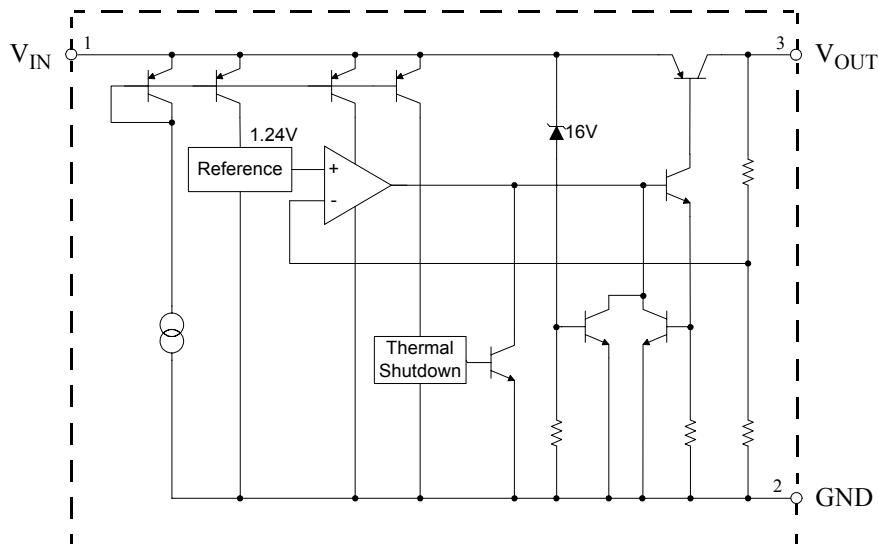
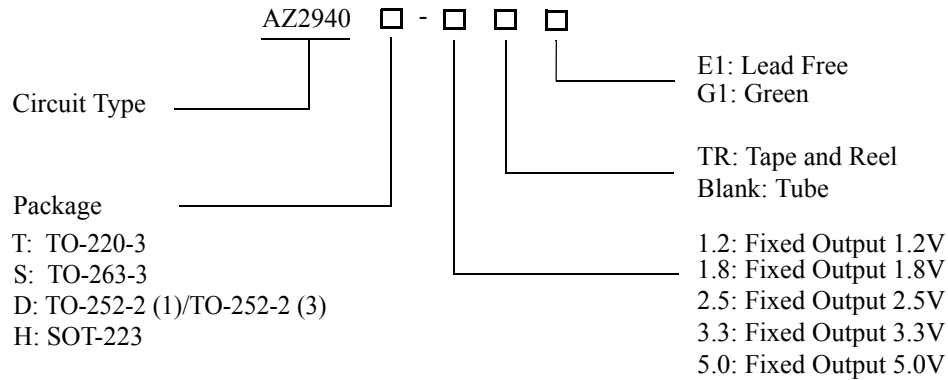
Functional Block Diagram

Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram of AZ2940

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Ordering Information**

Package	Temperature Range	Part Number		Marking ID		Packing Type
		Lead Free	Green	Lead Free	Green	
TO-220-3	-40 to 125°C	AZ2940T-3.3E1	AZ2940T-3.3G1	AZ2940T-3.3E1	AZ2940T-3.3G1	Tube
		AZ2940T-5.0E1	AZ2940T-5.0G1	AZ2940T-5.0E1	AZ2940T-5.0G1	Tube
TO-263-3	-40 to 125°C	AZ2940S-3.3E1	AZ2940S-3.3G1	AZ2940S-3.3E1	AZ2940S-3.3G1	Tube
		AZ2940S-3.3TRE1	AZ2940S-3.3TRG1	AZ2940S-3.3E1	AZ2940S-3.3G1	Tape & Reel
		AZ2940S-5.0E1	AZ2940S-5.0G1	AZ2940S-5.0E1	AZ2940S-5.0G1	Tube
		AZ2940S-5.0TRE1	AZ2940S-5.0TRG1	AZ2940S-5.0E1	AZ2940S-5.0G1	Tape & Reel
TO-252-2 (1) /TO-252-2 (3)	-40 to 125°C		AZ2940D-1.2G1		AZ2940D-1.2G1	Tube
			AZ2940D-1.2TRG1		AZ2940D-1.2G1	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940D-1.8E1		AZ2940D-1.8G1	Tube
			AZ2940D-1.8TRG1		AZ2940D-1.8G1	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940D-2.5E1		AZ2940D-2.5G1	Tube
			AZ2940D-2.5TRG1		AZ2940D-2.5G1	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940D-3.3E1		AZ2940D-3.3G1	Tube
			AZ2940D-3.3TRG1		AZ2940D-3.3G1	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940D-5.0E1		AZ2940D-5.0G1	Tube
SOT-223	-40 to 125°C		AZ2940H-1.2TRG1		GH12B	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940H-1.8TRG1		GH12F	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940H-2.5TRG1		GH12G	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940H-3.3TRG1		GH12H	Tape & Reel
			AZ2940H-5.0TRG1		GH12J	Tape & Reel

BCD Semiconductor's Pb-free products, as designated with "E1" suffix in the part number, are RoHS compliant. Products with "G1" suffix are available in green packages.

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)**

Parameter	Symbol	Value		Unit
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	16		V
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	150		°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 to 150		°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec)	T_{LEAD}	260		°C
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JA}	TO-220-3	60	°C/W
		TO-263-3	60	
		TO-252-2 (1)/TO-252-2 (3)	100	
		SOT-223	120	
ESD (Human Body Model)	ESD	5000		V
ESD (Machine Model)	ESD	300		V

Note 1: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	2.5	13.2	V
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	-40	125	°C


1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR
AZ2940
Electrical Characteristics
AZ2940-1.2 Electrical Characteristics

Operating Conditions: $V_{IN}=2.5V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$, $C_{IN}=10\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, $T_J=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.

The **Boldface** applies over $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C$.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$	1.188	1.2	1.212	V
		$10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$, $2.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$	1.176	1.2	1.224	V
Line Regulation	V_{RLINE}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$, $2.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$		3.6	18	mV
Load Regulation	V_{RLOAD}	$V_{IN}=2.5V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$		5.4	27	mV
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta T$	$I_{OUT}=10mA$			180	$\mu V/^{\circ}C$
Ground Current	I_{GND}	$V_{IN}=2.5V$, $I_{OUT}=750mA$		12	25	mA
		$I_{OUT}=1A$		18		mA
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_{OUT}=0V$ (Note 2)	1.5	2.2		A
Minimum Load Current	$I_{LOAD(MIN)}$			1	5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (rms)		10Hz to 100KHz, $I_{OUT}=100mA$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$		400		μV
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JC}	TO-252-2 (1)/TO-252-2 (3)		7.8		$^{\circ}C/W$
		SOT-223		29.7		

Note 2: $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(NOMINAL)}+1V$.



1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR

AZ2940

Electrical Characteristics

AZ2940-1.8 Electrical Characteristics

Operating Conditions: $V_{IN}=2.8V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$, $C_{IN}=10\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, $T_J=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.

The **Boldface** applies over $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C$.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$	1.782	1.8	1.818	V
		$10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$, $2.8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$	1.764	1.8	1.836	V
Line Regulation	V_{RLINE}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$, $2.8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$		3.6	18	mV
Load Regulation	V_{RLOAD}	$V_{IN}=2.8V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$		5.4	27	mV
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta T$	$I_{OUT}=10mA$		36	180	$\mu V/^{\circ}C$
Dropout Voltage (Note 3)	V_{DROP}	$\Delta V_{OUT}=1\%$ $I_{OUT}=100mA$		290	500	mV
		$I_{OUT}=1A$		330	750	mV
Ground Current	I_{GND}	$V_{IN}=2.8V$ $I_{OUT}=750mA$		12	25	mA
		$I_{OUT}=1A$		18		mA
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_{OUT}=0V$ (Note 2)	1.5	2.2		A
Minimum Load Current	$I_{LOAD(MIN)}$			1	5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (rms)		10Hz to 100KHz, $I_{OUT}=100mA$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$		400		μV
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JC}	TO-252-2 (1)/TO-252-2 (3)		7.8		$^{\circ}C/W$
		SOT-223		29.7		

Note 2: $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(NOMINAL)}+1V$.

Note 3: Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its nominal value which is measured at $V_{OUT}+1V$ applied to V_{IN} . In application, V_{IN} should be no less than 2.5V.


1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR
AZ2940
Electrical Characteristics (Continued)
AZ2940-2.5 Electrical Characteristics

Operating Conditions: $V_{IN}=3.5V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$, $C_{IN}=10\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, $T_J=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.

The **Boldface** applies over $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C$.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$	2.475	2.5	2.525	V
		$10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$, $3.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$	2.45	2.5	2.55	V
Line Regulation	V_{RLINE}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$, $3.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$		5.0	25	mV
Load Regulation	V_{RLOAD}	$V_{IN}=3.5V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$		7.5	37.5	mV
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta T$	$I_{OUT}=10mA$		50	250	$\mu V/^{\circ}C$
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V_{DROP}	$\Delta V_{OUT}=1\%$, $I_{OUT}=100mA$		70	200	mV
		$\Delta V_{OUT}=1\%$, $I_{OUT}=1A$		280	550	mV
Ground Current	I_{GND}	$V_{IN}=3.5V$, $I_{OUT}=750mA$		12	25	mA
		$V_{IN}=3.5V$, $I_{OUT}=1A$		18		mA
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_{OUT}=0V$ (Note 2)	1.5	2.2		A
Minimum Load Current	$I_{LOAD(MIN)}$			1	5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (rms)		10Hz to 100KHz, $I_{OUT}=100mA$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$		400		μV
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JC}	TO-252-2 (1)/TO-252-2 (3)		7.8		$^{\circ}C/W$
		SOT-223		29.7		

Note 2: $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(NOMINAL)}+1V$.

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its nominal value which is measured at $V_{OUT}+1V$ applied to V_{IN} .


1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR
AZ2940
Electrical Characteristics (Continued)
AZ2940-3.3 Electrical Characteristics

Operating Conditions: $V_{IN}=4.3V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$, $C_{IN}=10\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, $T_J=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.

The **Boldface** applies over $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C$.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$	3.27	3.3	3.33	V
		$10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$, $4.3V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$	3.23	3.3	3.37	V
Line Regulation	V_{RLINE}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$, $4.3V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$		6.6	33	mV
Load Regulation	V_{RLOAD}	$V_{IN}=4.3V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$		9.9	50	mV
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta T$	$I_{OUT}=10mA$		66	330	$\mu V/^{\circ}C$
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V_{DROP}	$\Delta V_{OUT}=1\%$, $I_{OUT}=100mA$		70	200	mV
		$\Delta V_{OUT}=1\%$, $I_{OUT}=1A$		280	550	mV
Ground Current	I_{GND}	$V_{IN}=4.3V$, $I_{OUT}=750mA$		12	25	mA
		$V_{IN}=4.3V$, $I_{OUT}=1A$		18		mA
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_{OUT}=0V$ (Note 2)	1.5	2.2		A
Minimum Load Current	$I_{LOAD(MIN)}$			1	5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (rms)		10Hz to 100KHz, $I_{OUT}=100mA$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$		400		μV
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JC}	TO-220-3		4.4		$^{\circ}C/W$
		TO-263-3		4.4		
		TO-252-2 (1)/TO-252-2 (3)		7.8		
		SOT-223		29.7		

Note 2: $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(NOMINAL)}+1V$.

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its nominal value which is measured at $V_{OUT}+1V$ applied to V_{IN} .


1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR
AZ2940
Electrical Characteristics (Continued)
AZ2940-5.0 Electrical Characteristics

Operating Conditions: $V_{IN}=6V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$, $C_{IN}=10\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$, $T_J=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified. The **Boldface** applies over $-40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C$.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$	4.95	5.0	5.05	V
		$10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$, $6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$	4.90	5.0	5.10	V
Line Regulation	V_{RLINE}	$I_{OUT}=10mA$, $6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 13.2V$		10	50	mV
Load Regulation	V_{RLOAD}	$V_{IN}=6V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1A$		15	75	mV
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta T$	$I_{OUT}=10mA$		100	500	$\mu V/^{\circ}C$
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V_{DROP}	$\Delta V_{OUT}=1\%$ $I_{OUT}=100mA$		70	200	mV
		$I_{OUT}=1A$		280	550	mV
Ground Current	I_{GND}	$V_{IN}=6V$ $I_{OUT}=750mA$		12	25	mA
		$I_{OUT}=1A$		18		mA
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_{OUT}=0V$ (Note 3)	1.5	2.2		A
Minimum Load Current	$I_{LOAD (MIN)}$			1	5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (rms)		10Hz to 100KHz, $I_{OUT}=100mA$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$		400		μV
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JC}	TO-220-3		4.4		$^{\circ}C/W$
		TO-263-3		4.4		
		TO-252-2 (1)/TO-252-2 (3)		7.8		
		SOT-223		29.7		

Note 2: $V_{IN}=V_{OUT(NOMINAL)}+1V$.

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its nominal value which is measured at $V_{OUT}+1V$ applied to V_{IN} .

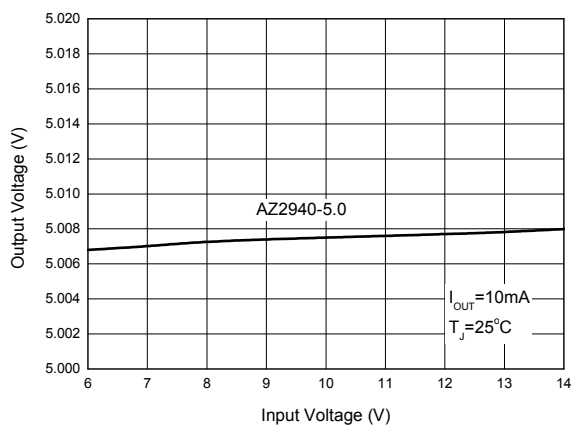
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Typical Performance Characteristics**

Figure 4. Line Regulation

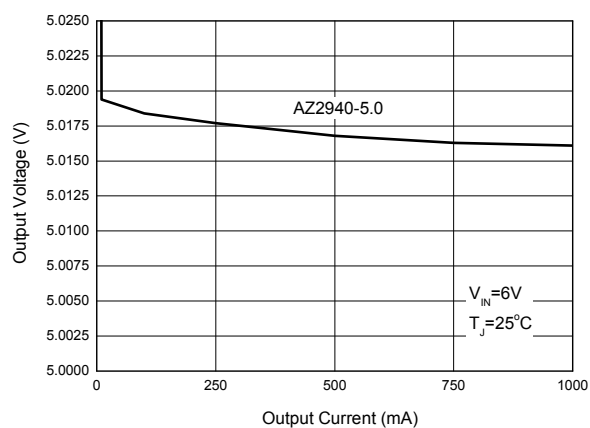


Figure 5. Load Regulation

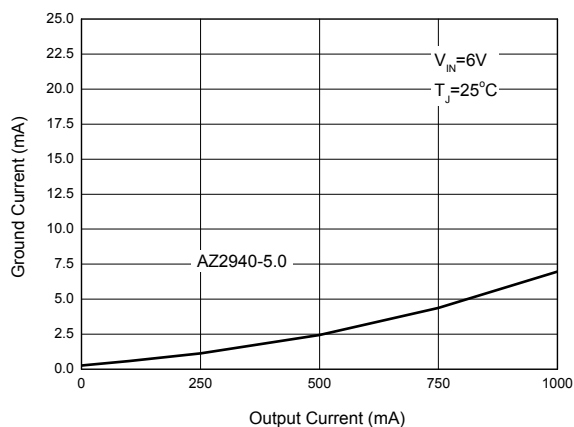


Figure 6. Ground Current vs. Output Current

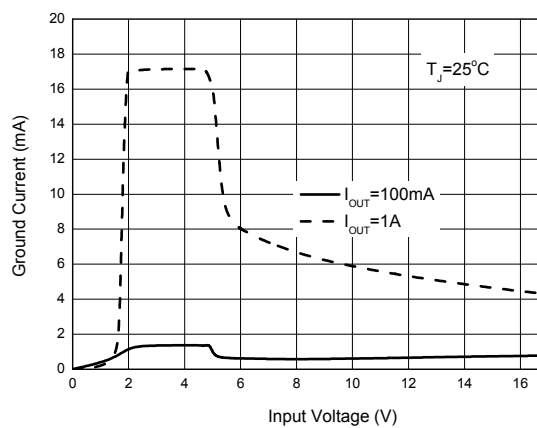


Figure 7. Ground Current vs. Input Voltage

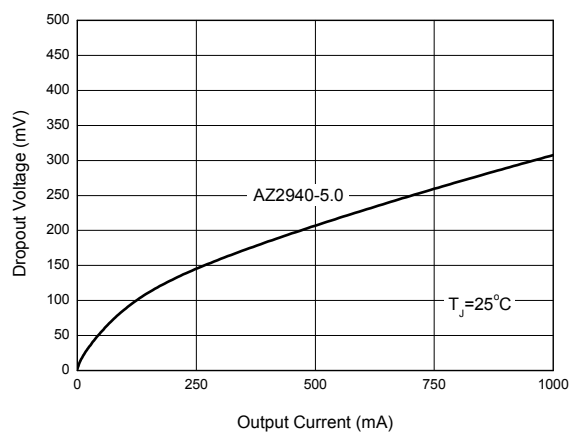
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**

Figure 8. Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current

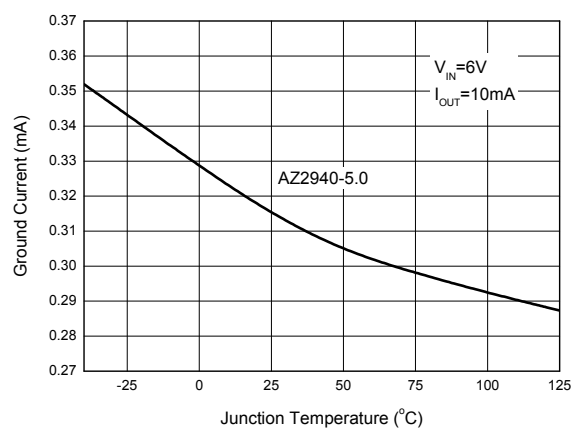


Figure 9. Ground Current vs. Junction Temperature

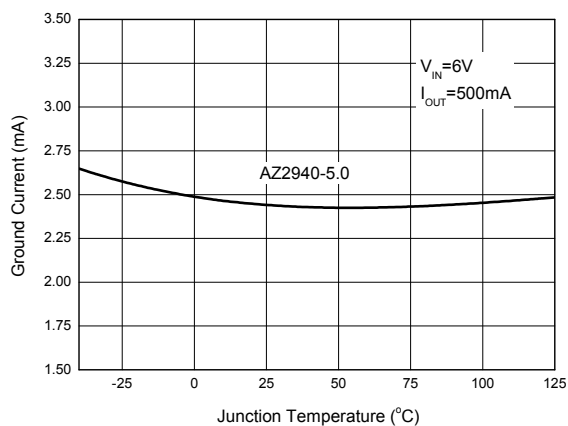


Figure 10. Ground Current vs. Junction Temperature

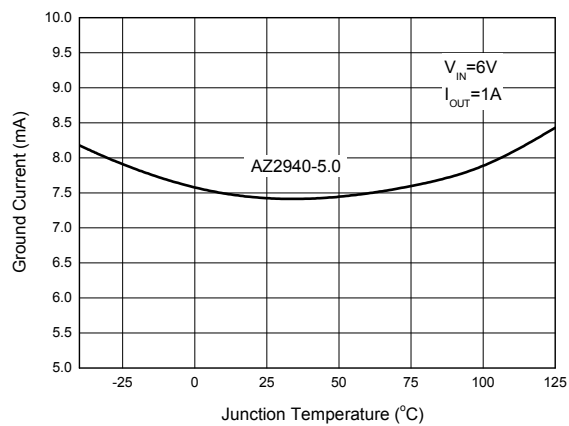


Figure 11. Ground Current vs. Junction Temperature

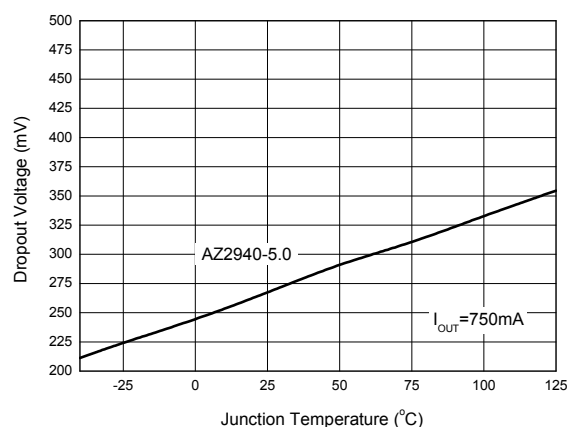
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**

Figure 12. Dropout Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

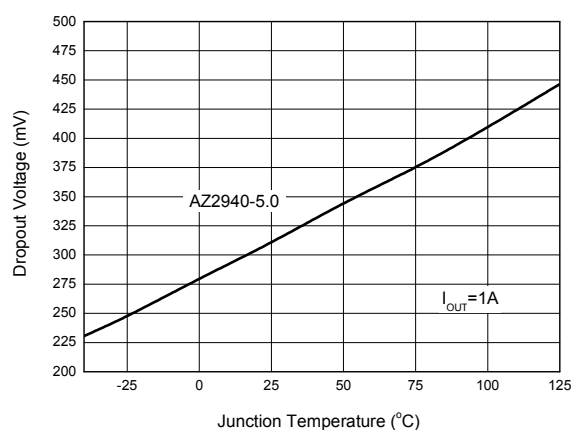


Figure 13. Dropout Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

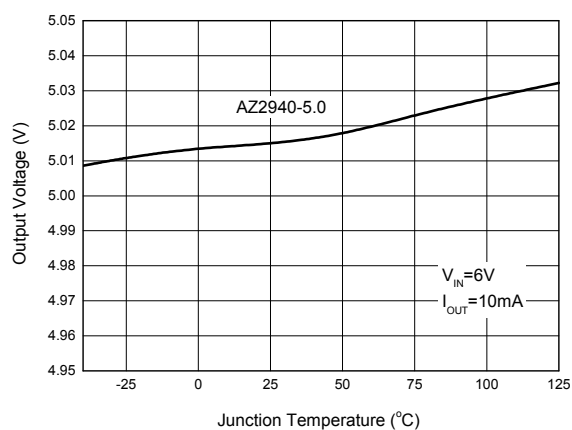


Figure 14. Output Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

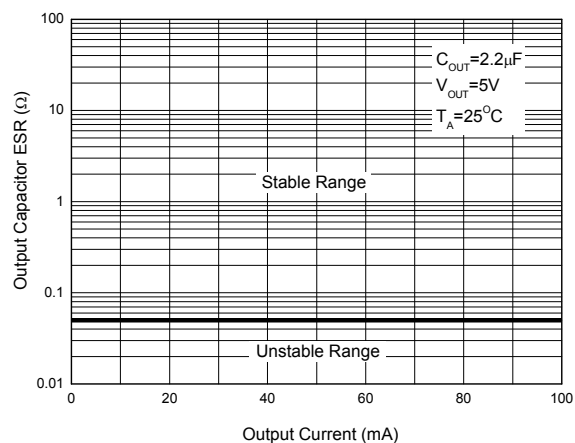


Figure 15. Output Capacitor ESR vs. Output Current

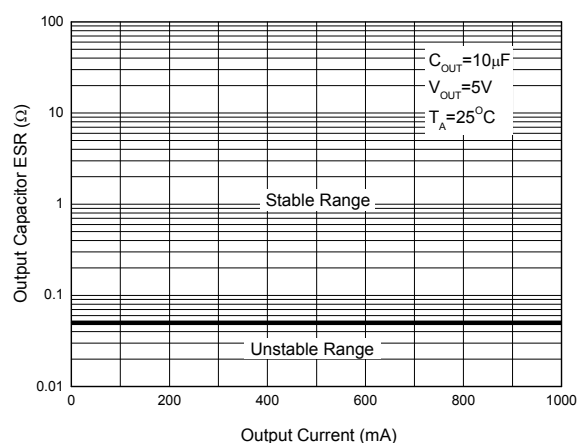
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**

Figure 16. Output Capacitor ESR vs. Output Current

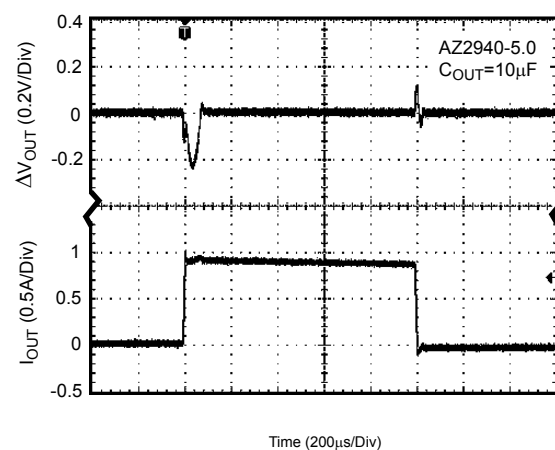


Figure 17. Load Transient

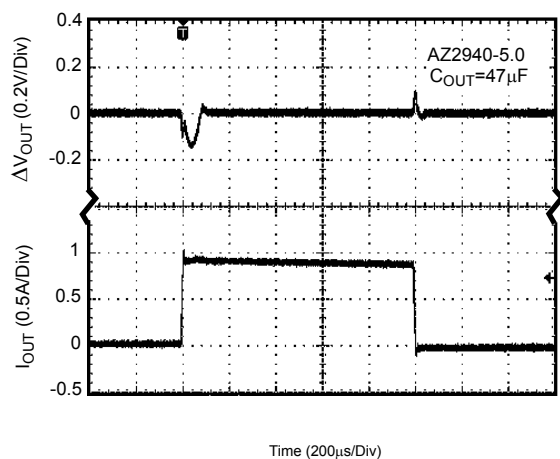


Figure 18. Load Transient

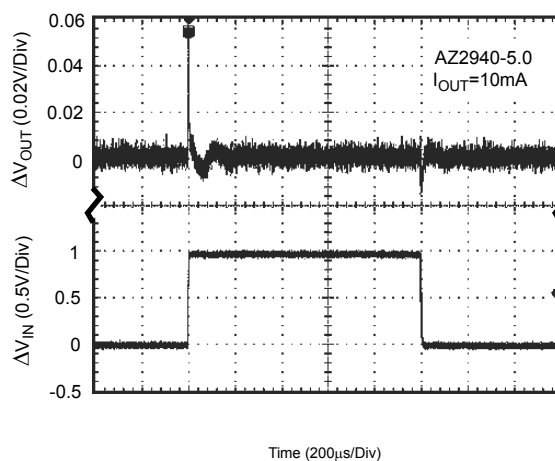


Figure 19. Line Transient

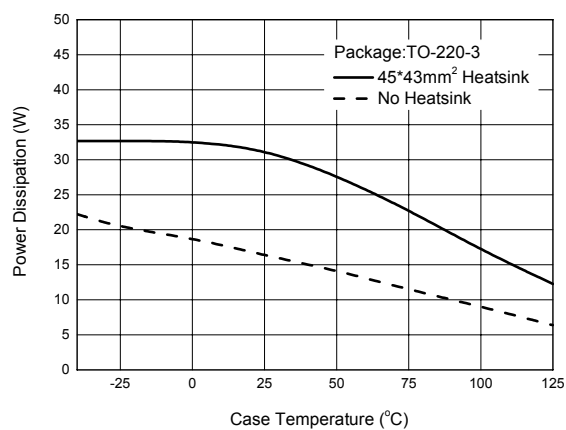
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**

Figure 20. Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature

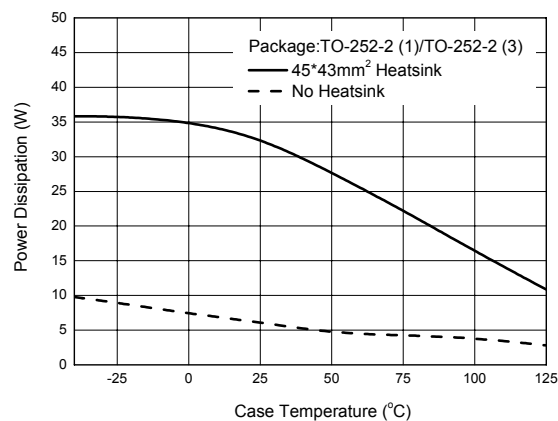


Figure 21. Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature

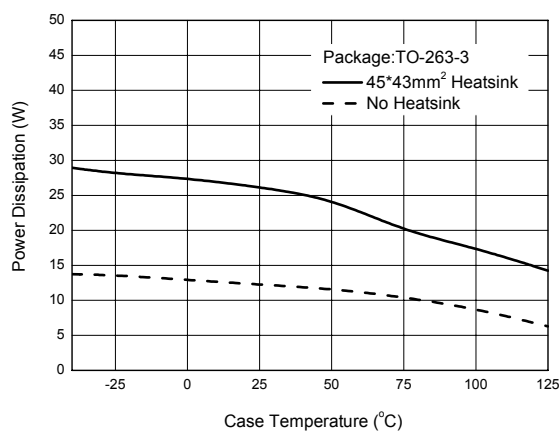


Figure 22. Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature

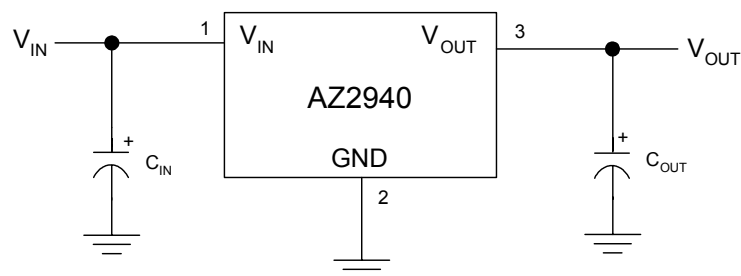
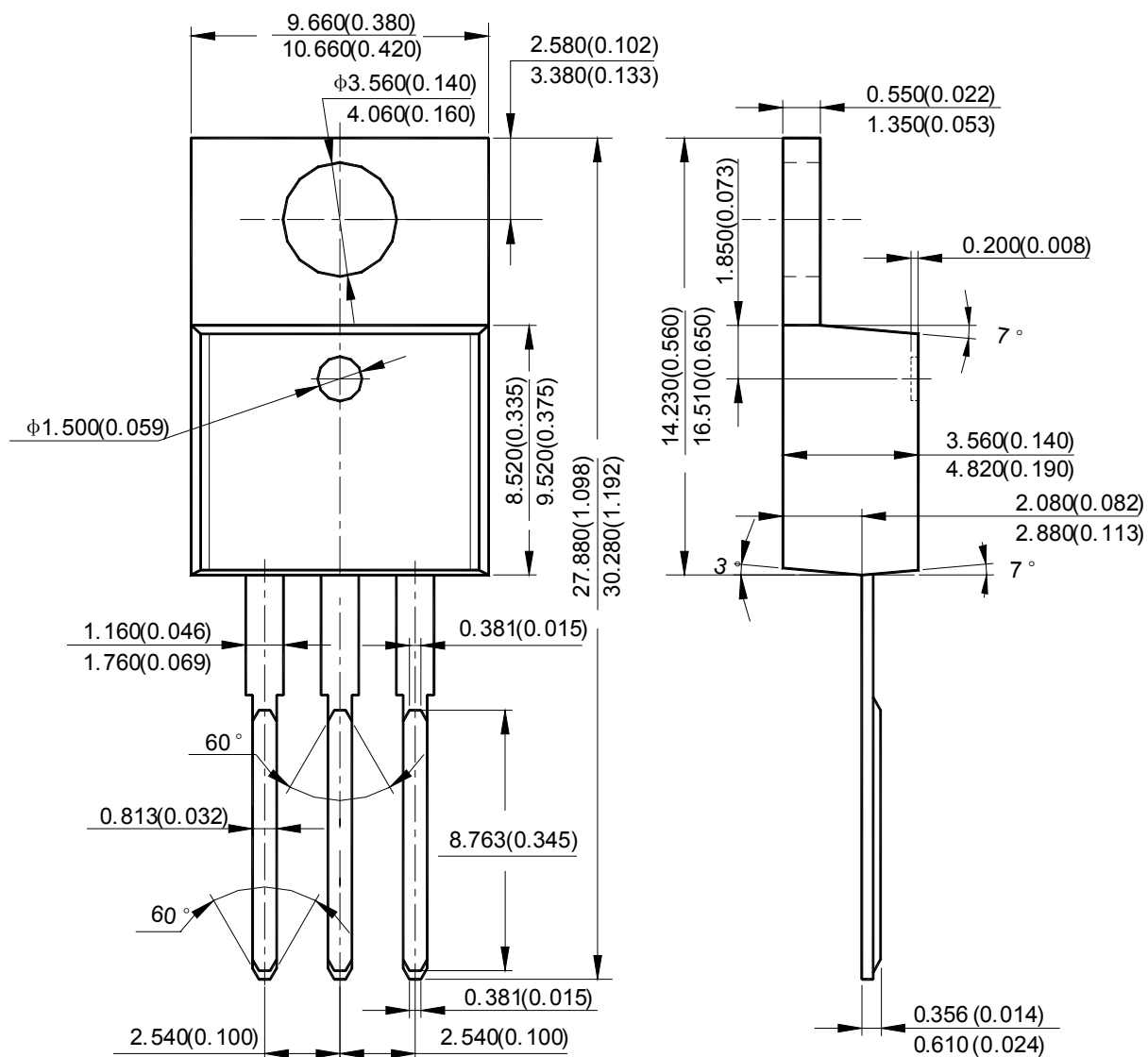
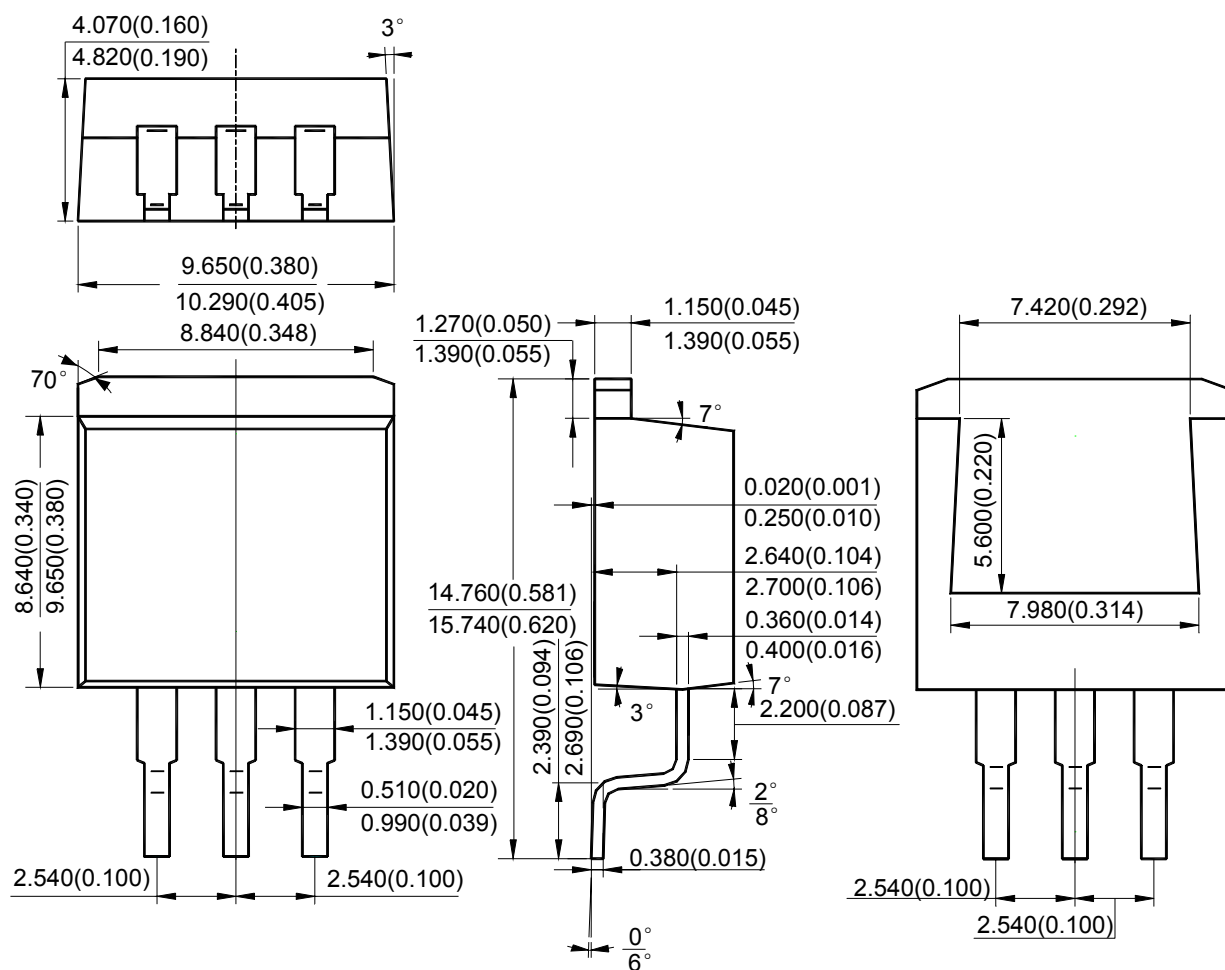
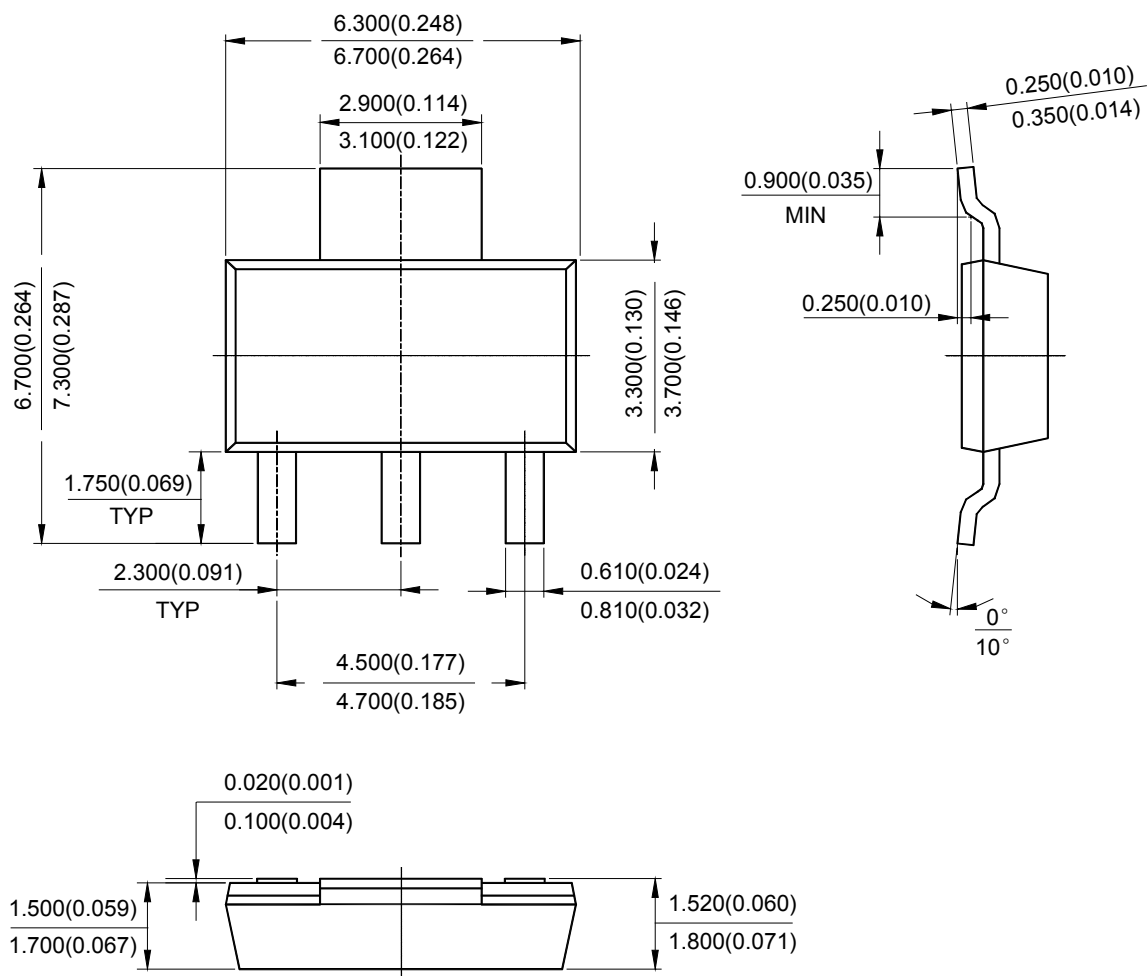
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Typical Application**

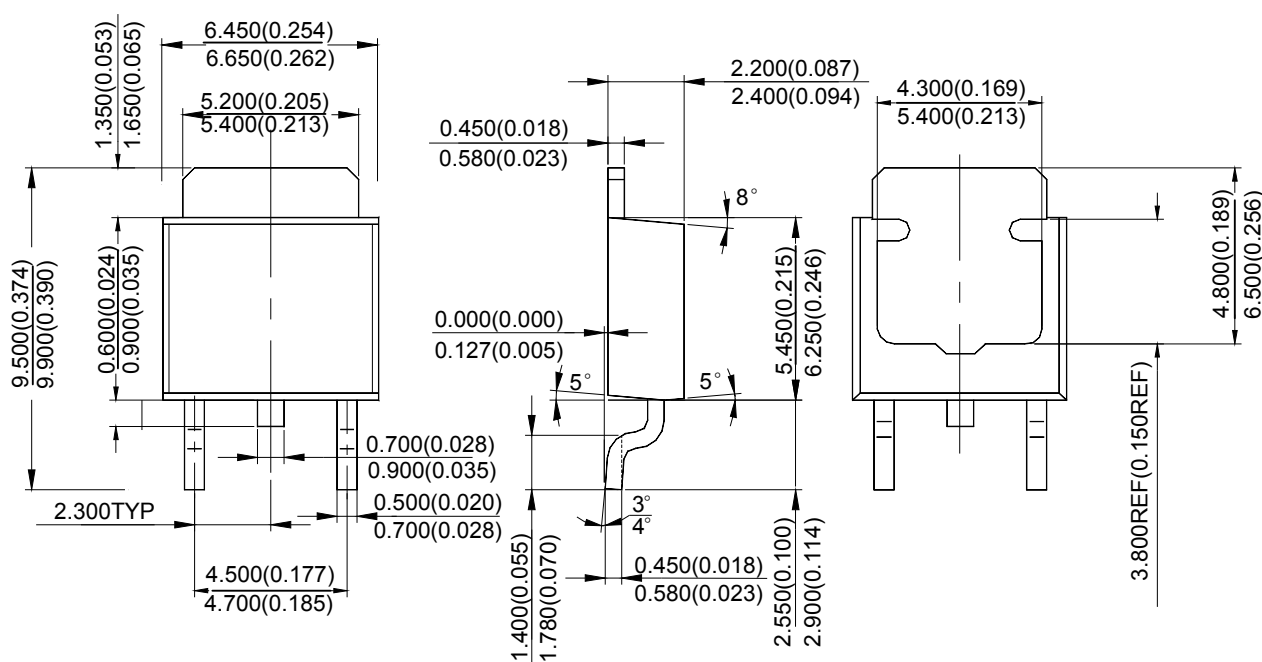
Figure 23. Typical Application of AZ2940

Note: C_{IN} is required if regulator is located far from power supply filter and is recommended to be $0.47\mu\text{F}$ or greater. To maintain stability, C_{OUT} is recommended to be $2.2\mu\text{F}$ or greater. The ESR of this capacitor is critical, please see curve.

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Mechanical Dimensions****TO-220-3****Unit: mm(inch)**

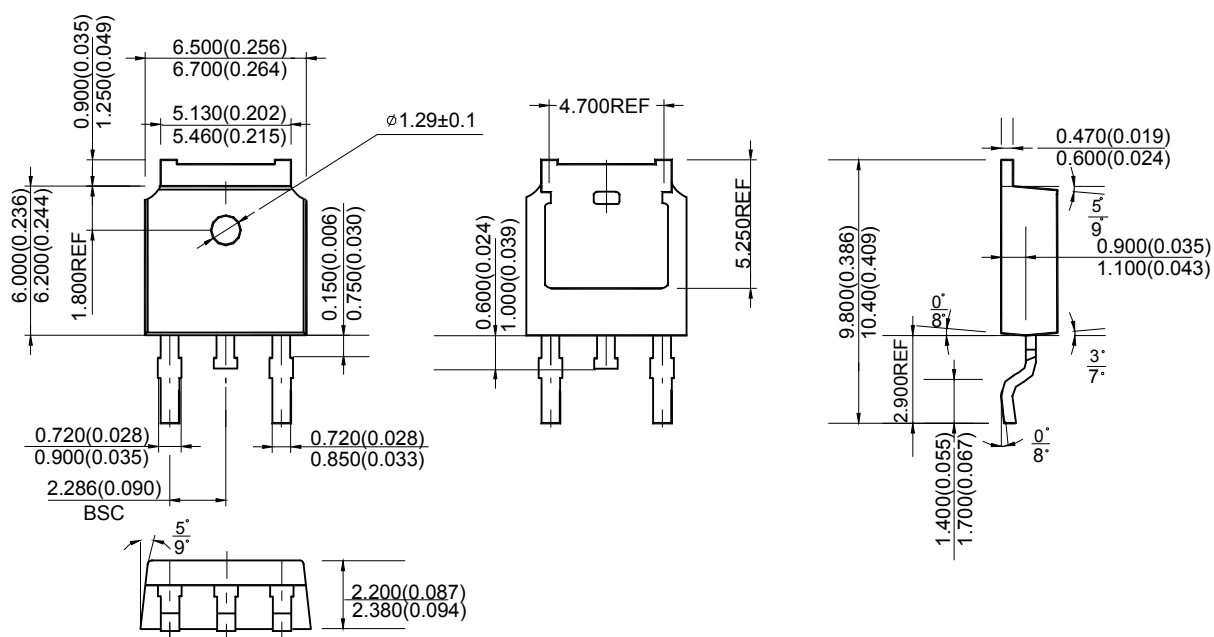
**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)****TO-263-3****Unit: mm(inch)**

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)****SOT-223****Unit: mm(inch)**

**1A ULTRA LOW DROPOUT LINEAR REGULATOR****AZ2940****Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)****TO-252-2 (1)****Unit: mm(inch)**

**AZ2940**

Unit: mm(inch)





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